

GKR'S INSTITUTE



✍ DAILY CURRENT AFFAIRS

✍ WEEKLY CURRENT AFFAIRS

✍ MONTHLY MAGAZINE

✍ ONE LINER FOR CURRENT AFFAIRS

✍ TOPICWISE QUESTION

✍ MONTHLY QUESTION AND ANSWER

16-11-2022

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Important Days

1. 16-11-22

- ❖ International Day of Tolerance (since 1995).
- ❖ John Fleming invented the vacuum tube (1904).
- ❖ UNESCO was founded (1945).

Conference

1. National Indian Matchbox Makers Conference

- ❖ A two-day National Indian Matchbox Makers Conference was held at **Surajkund, Delhi**.
- ❖ GST (Goods and Service Tax) for matchbox manufacturing industry was 18 percent. This tax was **reduced to 12 percent**.
- ❖ On this occasion, Union Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman spoke at the appreciation function organized by the National Matchbox Manufacturers Association.
- ❖ Then she said: If there were 100 matches in the world, 30 of them would be made in Sivakasi and its surrounding areas.
- ❖ President of the association Paramasivam while welcoming said, 'Another challenge for the Indian match industry is the arrival of lighters imported from China.
- ❖ These lighters, which are available in China for Rs 5, are being imported with a one rupee (Rs 1) invoice and tax evasion, destroying the production of 30 matches per lighter.
- ❖ He said that a request has been made to the Union Commerce Minister to ban this.

Indian News

1. The total population of the world reached 800 crores.

- ❖ The total population of **the world (Nov.15) reached 800 crores**. The population has increased by 100 crores in the last 12 years alone.
- ❖ The total number of people living in the countries of the world has reached 800 crores. According to the Population Fund Organization (UNFPA).
- ❖ World population **will reach 900 crore in 2037 and 1,000 crore in 2058 according to UN. As predicted in the report.**
- ❖ As of 2022, **China will lead** the world population with 142.6 crore people.
- ❖ India is second with a population of 141.2 crores.
- ❖ In 2023, India will overtake China to become the most populous country in the world, according to the UN. reported.

- ❖ At the same time, the population growth rate in India is decreasing and the UN reported.
- ❖ Average fertility rate in India has **decreased from 2.2 to 2**. According to the UN, 31 states and union territories in the country have achieved a stable fertility rate of 2.1. The report said.
- ❖ Modern family planning practices have been cited as the main reason for the declining fertility rate in India.
- ❖ **Average age of population**
 - ✓ India-----28.7
 - ✓ China-----38.4
 - ✓ Japan-----48.6
 - ✓ Globally-----30.3
- ❖ **Average life expectancy of world population**
 - ✓ 1990-----64
 - ✓ 2019-----72.8
 - ✓ 2050-----77.2 (Prediction)
- ❖ **Aging in world population**
 - ✓ 2022----- 10%
 - ✓ 2050----- 16%
- ❖ **Population of India**
 - ✓ 15 to 64 years-----68%
 - ✓ 65+-----7%

2. Tribal Dignity Day

- ❖ Birth anniversary of tribal freedom fighter **Birsa Munda** on Nov. Last year, the central government had announced that the 'Tribal Dignity Day' would be celebrated on the 15th.
- ❖ Accordingly, Tribal Honor Day was celebrated in Shadol district of Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ Tribals fought to protect forest areas during British rule. They sacrificed their lives for this.
- ❖ Former Prime Minister Vajpayee created a separate ministry for the welfare of tribals. It is playing an important role in the development of tribal areas in the country.