

# GKR'S INSTITUTE



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- MONE LINER FOR CURRENT AFFAIRS
- MONTHLY QUESTION AND ANSWER

03.09.2022

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**State news** 



# 1. Notification of Periyar Anna Awards

## **❖** Periyar Award:

Sampoorana, wife of Gobi Constituency former MP BA Saminathan, is given Periyar award.

#### Anna Award:

- Former Coimbatore MP Ira Mohan has been announced Anna award.
- Misa also went to jail under the Anti-Hindi Act.

#### Artist Award:

- ➤ DMK Parliamentary Committee President and Party Treasurer DR Balu is given artist award.
- ➤ He went to jail at various times during the Anti-Hindi movement and during the Emergency.

#### **❖** Bhavendar Award:

➤ Bavendar Award has been announced to **C.P. Thirunavukaras** from Puducherry.

## Professor Award:

Coonoor Srinivasan from Coonoor village of Virudhunagar district has been selected for the Professor Award.

# 2. Crime and mercy

- ❖ High Court Judge **GR Swaminathan** said that the book Crime and Mercy is an example of how we should work.
- The release ceremony of the Tamil version of the English book 'Crime and Compassion', written by mediaperson V. Sudarsan on the police work experiences of former Director of Police Anup Jaiswal, 'Ilam IPS Adhikariin Thoothukudi Anubhavangal', was held in Madurai.

### 3. Singer Bamba Baghia passed away

- Popular playback singer Bamba Bhagya passed away in Chennai at midnight due to a heart attack.
- Bamba Bhagya made his debut as a singer in the film Raavanan with music by AR Raghuman.

# **Central News**

## 1. Dedication of Vikrant warship

❖ Dedicating the first indigenously built aircraft carrier INS Vikrant to the country, Prime Minister Narendra Modi proudly expressed that a modern future has dawned for Indians.



- ❖ In 2007, the central government implemented a plan to build aircraft carriers locally.
- ❖ The first aircraft carrier Vikrant was built under this scheme at a cost of around Rs 20,000 crore.
- **Cochin Shipbuilding Company** started construction of that ship in 2009.
- ❖ The steel used in the warships is manufactured indigenously.
- Construction of the ship saw the participation of various parties like engineers of Cochin Shipbuilding Company, Defense Research Development Organization (DRDO) scientists and navy.

# Highlights

- ➤ Length 262.5 meters
- ➤ Width 62.5 meters
- ➤ Height 59 meters
- ➤ Weight about 43,000 tons
- Number of turbines 4
- > Engine capacity is 88 MW
- Maximum speed is 28 nautical miles per hour (about 52 kilometers)
- ➤ Range on a single refueling is about 7,500 nautical miles
- ➤ Maneuverable fighter jets include the MiG-29K Kamov-31.
- ➤ Maneuverable helicopters include MH-60R light helicopters.
- > Interceptable fighters 30
- > Number of rooms is around 2300
- Flats 18

## 2. Inauguration of International Colorectal Surgery Conference

- International Colorectal Surgery Conference started in Chennai.
- More than hundred international medical experts will participate and discuss in detail about contemporary medical technology, treatment methods, testing and clinical procedures.

#### 3. Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme

- Under the Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme, Telangana has received Rs 20,000 crore in the last eight years.
- During this period the central government has spent Rs 5 lakh crore across the country.

# 4. Change of Flag of Indian Navy

- The old flag of the Indian Navy has been replaced and a new flag has been introduced.
- The flag has replaced the symbols of British rule with a new design.
- Prime Minister Narendra Modi said that the new flag of the Indian Navy will fly at sea as envisioned by King Chhatrapati Shivaji.



- The criss-crossing red stripes on the old flag of the Indian Navy have now been removed.
- ❖ The lines came from the cross of St. George to represent the King.
- ❖ The new flag of the present government bears the seal of the Maratha king Shivaji.
- ❖ It has **two golden stripes** on its side.
- ❖ The new flag features the national emblem of lions on an anchor.
- ❖ Below it is engraved the words 'Some no Varuna'.
- ❖ The eight points surrounding the symbol on the flag are said to represent the multidirectional capability of the Indian Navy.
- ❖ The East India Company started its operations in India in 1612 at Surat.
- ❖ In 1707, the British flag replaced the St George's Cross on the naval ensign.
- ❖ In 1801 the British national flag was slightly modified to include red stripes.
- ❖ In 1830 Bombay Navy was renamed Indian Navy.
- ❖ Again from 1863 to 1877 it was named Bombay Navy.
- ❖ Its name was changed to 'Royal Indian Marine' in 1892 to recognize the various services of the Navy.
- ❖ At that time the navy had 50 ships.
- ❖ In 1934 the name Royal Indian Marine was changed to 'Royal Indian Navy'.
- ❖ Earlier in 1879 the blue flag was introduced to the Navy.
- ❖ It remained in force till 1928.
- Following partition in 1947, it was divided into 'Royal Indian Navy' and 'Royal Pakistan Navy'.
- After India became a republic on January 26, 1950, the word Royal was dropped and the name 'Indian Navy' was given.
- ❖ From 26 January 1950 to 2001, the Indian Navy had a modified flag of the British Navy.
- ❖ From 15th August 2001 white flag was introduced instead of Indian flag.
- It lasted till 2004.

## 5. 99 percent breathe polluted air

- An organization called 'Green Peace India' conducted a study on air pollution in Indian country.
- ❖ Particulate matter with a diameter of 2.5 microns in the air contains high levels of PM 2.5, more than **five times** the annual average amount allowed by the World Health Organization.
- ❖ More than 99 percent of people in the country are breathing such polluted air.
- Delhi is the most polluted place of PM 2.5.
- ❖ Doctors warn that inhalation of PM 2.5 particles has a high chance of penetrating areas including the lungs and respiratory tract and causing respiratory problems and heart problems.



## 6. West Bengal is number one

- According to the statistics released by the National Crime Records Bureau, West Bengal has the highest number of cases of spreading fake news on social media in the country last year.
- ❖ A total of 43 cases have been reported in West Bengal.
- ❖ Out of which 28 cases have been reported in Kolkata alone.
- ❖ The reason for the spread of fake news in West Bengal is that political parties have launched unscrupulous false campaigns to reach the people.
- ❖ West Bengal is followed by **Telangana** with **34 cases** and **Uttar Pradesh** with **24 cases**.
- Of the 129 cases reported across the country, West Bengal alone accounted for 24 percent of the cases.

#### 7. President of AIFF

- ❖ Kalyan Chelube has been elected as the new president of the Indian Football Federation (AIFF).
- This is the first time in the **85-year history** of Indian football that a former player is the president of the federation.
- ❖ Kalyan Chelabe defeated ex-star Paichung Bhutia by a margin of 33-1 in the race for President.